Brendan Latham

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Professional Summary

I am a final-year PhD life scientist in Professor James Windmill's insect acoustical systems lab, with a unique interdisciplinary background in insect RNA biology and bioinformatics (BSc), human anatomy (MSc with Distinction), and advanced imaging (PhD). A recent collaboration involved imaging the *Drosophila* midgut to help investigate intestine-microenvironment interactions in regeneration and cancer. My MSc training included a review of colorectal cancer liver metastasis treatment and hands-on cadaveric and specimen-based training in human anatomy (including intestinal), culminating in a first-author chapter published by Springer Nature in *Biomedical Visualisation, Vol. 2* (Latham et al., 2019). More recently, my work on insect micro-CT imaging was featured on the cover of the *Journal of The Royal Society Interface* (June 2024 issue, Latham et al., 2024). Passionate about tackling new life science challenges as part of a team, I secured a <u>UK-Canada visiting-researcher award</u>, which supported a three-lab, three-country collaboration on *fly larval development*, currently under submission (Dominguez, Latham et al., 2024). I have also presented our findings through <u>conference presentations</u> and as an <u>invited speaker at public engagements</u>.

Education

- o PhD in Electronic & Electrical Engineering, Insect Acoustic Systems, University of Strathclyde, 2020-present
- MSc (with Distinction) in Medical Visualisation & Human Anatomy, University of Glasgow and School of Simulation & Visualisation (GSA), 2017-2018 (transcript) (publication)
- o BSc (Honours) (2:1) in Biology, RNA research, University of Aberdeen, 2012-2016 (transcript) (dissertation)

Research experience

RNA biology and biochemistry

My Honours research explored RNA interference gene knockdown using Tribolium as an insect model - Read Report

- o Three genes were targeted: 1) ADP/ATP Translocase, 2) Alpha Tubulin, 3) Heat Shock Protein 90 (Hsp90)
- o I delivered each dsRNA reagent (designed and patented from the Bowman Lab) via microinjection
- o Mortality was measured over eight days for six treatments, including a positive and negative control
- o Peak mortality was calculated using a one-way ANOVA and Fisher's post hoc test
- o I harvested specimens on the day of peak knockdown and followed <u>a standard protocol</u> for **RNA extraction**
- o I determined RNA solution concentrations by spectrophotometry, then used a kit for reverse transcription
- o I quantified gene expression by **RT-qPCR**, using pre-designed primers and then <u>another BIO-RAD protocol</u>
- o I also used gel electrophoresis to measure gene expression, via densitometric analysis in ImageJ
- o Results: Significant mortality across all gene knockdown treatments, with >95% suppression

I have received ≥ 95% 1st Class Grade A accreditation in <u>cell biology</u>, <u>biochemistry</u>, <u>genetics</u> modules (see <u>transcript</u>)

Bioinformatic analysis

I conducted bioinformatic analyses to assess the species-specificity of the dsRNA sequences

- o I used the ExPASy Translate Tool to identify the protein sequence fragment from the longest reading frame
- o I conducted a <u>BLAST Search</u> to compare the fragment to database sequences
- o I constructed phylograms of the aligned sequences using MEGA Software
- Results: The dsRNA targeting Hsp90 showed the highest specificity, with only five ≥ 15 bp alignments

Drosophila research and intestinal work

- o Experience handling *Drosophila* in the lab (BSc training in Biology)
- o Discussion of Drosophila as an example of non-systemic RNA interference (Honours Research, p. 11)
- o Discussion of fruitfly and mosquito Johnson's organ in review article (Díaz-García, Latham et al., 2023, p. 9)
- o Advanced training in human anatomy including examination of human intestinal specimens (Distinction)
- o I provided seven μ-CT imaging datasets of the *Drosophila* midgut to <u>Cai Johnson</u> in a recent collaboration

Advanced imaging

Since my MSc experience isolating structures from CT, MRI, PET imaging data via 3D Slicer (e.g., see technical report):

- o micro-computed tomography imaging (proficient)
 - specimen preparation including tissue staining and insect dissection
 - segmentation and morphometric measurements using <u>Dragonfly</u> and <u>CT Analyser</u>
- light microscopy (proficient)
- o Image analysis via ImageJ (proficient)
- o laser scanning Doppler vibrometry (proficient) (non-contact measurements visualised, e.g. animation)
- o fluorescence microscopy (beginner) (preliminary study imaging the presence of resilin protein)
- o confocal microscopy (beginner) (no direct experience, but familiar with literature, e.g. Nishino et al., 2019)
- o scanning electron microscopy (beginner) (minimal experience, Lee Lab secondment in Minnesota, USA)

I gave an oral presentation to the Scottish Imaging Network (SINAPSE) at its 2022 Annual Scientific Meeting

Skills

Publications

- 1. 1st author: Latham et al. (2024) Journal of The Royal Society Interface
- 2. 1st author: Latham et al. (2019) Springer Nature
- 3. 2nd author: <u>Dominquez, Latham et al. (2024)</u> (**submitted**)
- 4. 2nd author: <u>Díaz-García</u>, <u>Latham et al. (2023)</u> Bioinspiration & Biomimetics

Conferences

- 1. Invertebrate Sound & Vibration (ISV) Conference 2023, Lincoln, England, UK (poster) Read Abstract
- 2. 14th International Congress of Neuroethology 2022, Lisbon, Portugal (poster) Read Abstract
- 3. 14th SINAPSE (Imaging Network) ASM 2022, Glasgow, Scotland, UK (oral)
- 4. 4th Doctoral School Multidisciplinary Symposium (DSMS) 2022, University of Strathclyde (oral)
- 5. 3rd DSMS 2021, University of Strathclyde (oral)

Communication skills (written and oral)

- o Research proposal that secured funding to visit the University of Toronto to conduct Ormia fly research
- o I have an SQA Grade A in Higher English (reflective essay on the natural world)
- o Invited speaker engagements: 1) Pint of Science 2022; 2) Clydeview school; 3) Glasgow Science Festival

Awards and recognition

- o Academic: 1) funding <u>award letter</u> from UKRI/Mitacs; 2) Invitation to Review for *Royal Society Open Science*
- o Public: 1) 3 Minute Thesis speaking competition local finalist; 2) Images of Research 'Highly Commended'

Labs and insect models

o 1) <u>Dr Bowman (Tribolium)</u>; 2) <u>Prof Mason (Ormia)</u>; 3) <u>Prof Lee (Ormia)</u>; 4) <u>Prof Windmill (Gryllus, Drosophila)</u>

Project management and teamwork

- o 2020-present, I independently designed and led my own PhD project and managed my own budget (£5,200)
- o 2023, secondment, I enjoyed conducting fly lab-experiments with Prof Mason and Prof Lee and their teams
- $\circ \quad \text{2020-present, I co-ordinated with workshop; arranged visit to } \underline{\text{Prof Bailey}}; \text{brought } \underline{\text{Dr Williams}} \text{ into my team}$
- o 2020-present, met several conference abstract deadlines and submitted proposal to UKRI by their deadline
- o 2020-present, I gave 1-to-1 lab tuition/collaborations: <u>Prof Hofstetter</u>, <u>M. Maleque</u>, <u>Cai Johnson</u>, <u>R. Stoakes</u>

Employment History

- o 2023, visiting researcher, 3 months, University of Toronto, Canada, UKRI grant, contact: Prof Andrew Mason
- o 2019-2020, trainee barista, 4 months, Glasgow, Costa Coffee, contact: Marcela Mclellan
- o 2018-2019, charity, 1 y, Glas., Navigators UK Christian ministry, [SC038484 (S.)], contact: <u>Darren Jackson</u>
- 2016-2017, retail, ~7 months, Harris Tweed Isle of Harris Ltd., contact: <u>Catherine Campbell</u>
- o 2016, volunteer biologist, 1-month, Peruvian Amazon, dungbeetle biodiversity data, contact: Dr Chris Kirkby

References

Available on request and via hyperlinks